

# Table of Contents

<b>Clinical Overview</b> .....	<b>1</b>
Introduction	
<i>Gastrostomy Tube Placement</i> .....	1
<i>Types of Gastrostomy Tubes</i> .....	2
<i>Examples of Commonly Used Gastrostomy Tubes</i> .....	4
Indications for Gastrostomy Tube Placement .....	5
Home Care Candidates .....	7
Care of the Gastrostomy Tube Patient .....	9
<i>Physical Assessment and Caregiver Training</i> .....	9
<i>Gastrostomy Stoma Site Care and Assessment</i> .....	10
<i>General Considerations</i> .....	10
Gastrostomy Feedings .....	15
<i>The Plan of Care</i> .....	15
<i>Residual Checks</i> .....	16
<i>Feeding Supplies</i> .....	16
<i>Bolus Feeding</i> .....	16
<i>Gravity Feeding</i> .....	18
<i>Continuous Feeding</i> .....	19
<i>Formula and Preparation</i> .....	21
<i>Types of Formulas</i> .....	21
<i>Feeding Pumps and Supplies</i> .....	23
<i>Enteral Feeding Pumps</i> .....	23
Medication Administration .....	25
<i>Essential Information Regarding Medications</i> .....	25
Replacing the Gastrostomy Tube .....	27
<i>General Considerations for Changing a Gastrostomy Tube</i> .....	27
Daily Activities .....	29
Venting/Decompressing the Tube .....	31
<i>Venting the Gastrostomy Tube</i> .....	31
Common Problems and Potential Complications Of Gastrostomy Tubes and Feeding .....	33
Conclusion .....	39
<b>Post-Test</b> .....	<b>41</b>
<i>Post-Test</i> .....	41
<i>Post-Test Answers</i> .....	43
<b>Clinical Procedures</b> .....	<b>45</b>
<i>Gastrostomy Button Replacement</i> .....	45
<i>Enteral Infusion Pumps for Continuous Drip Feedings</i> .....	47

<i>Gastrostomy Site Care Procedure</i> . . . . .	49
<i>Replacement of Gastrostomy Tube Procedure</i> . . . . .	53
<i>Admin. of Tube Feeding – Bolus, bag Method, Using Nasogastric Tube, Gastrostomy Tube, Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy Tube or Jejunostomy Tube</i> . . . . .	55
<i>Administration of Medication Through Nasogastric, Gastrostomy or Jejunostomy Feeding Tube</i> . . . . .	57
<b>Care Plan</b> . . . . .	<b>59</b>
<b>Documentation Tools</b> . . . . .	<b>69</b>
<i>Home Based Enteral Therapy</i> . . . . .	71
<i>Patient/Caregiver Responsibilities</i> . . . . .	73
<i>Private Duty Assignment Plan</i> . . . . .	75
<i>Pediatric Home Safety Assessment</i> . . . . .	77
<i>Emergency Information</i> . . . . .	79
<i>Contract for Parents/Agency</i> . . . . .	81
<i>Caregiver Assessment Checklist</i> . . . . .	83
<i>Gastrostomy Tube Feeding Skills Checklist</i> . . . . .	85